NITED NATIONS EVELOPMENT ROGRAMME





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SUPPORT

REVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL RESOURCE SITUATION, PROSPECTS AND NEEDS OF UNDP FOR THE THIRD PROGRAMMING CYCLE, IN THE LIGHT OF THE GOVERNING COUNCIL'S APPEAL TO ALL COUNTRIES, AND IN PARTICULAR TO THOSE WHOSE PREVIOUS CONTRIBUTIONS MAY HAVE BEEN BELOW THEIR CAPACITY TO PLEDGE TO STEP UP THEIR VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTIONS

Note by the Administrator

INTRODUCTION

1. The basis for resource and programme planning for the third cycle, 1982-1986, was first established by the Governing Council in decision 80/30 of 26 June 1980, following consideration of the Administrator's report in document DP/496. The forward planning table related to that decision contained the following components:

(\$US million)

Resources, total

6 714

Costs, total

6 714

Field programme

5 148

IPF programme

5 002

Other

146

Agency support costs

715

Other costs

851

Balance

0

- 2. Decision 80/30 also provided, inter alia, for:
- (a) An assumed overall average annual growth of voluntary contributions and other programme resources of at least 14 per cent on a cumulative basis from the target level established for 1977-1981;
- (b) In the event of a short-fall in resources, the application of a flat across-the-board percentage reduction in the IPFs of all countries and in other uses of financial resources, subject to the Administrator making a more precise estimate of the UNDP administrative budget; and

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(c) Subject to the above, the working out by the Administrator of the IPFs to be actually made available for programming purposes on the basis of estimated resource availability.

Full third cycle programme

- 3. An annualized resource planning table reflecting the parameters of decision 80/30 and incorporating the carry-forward 1/ of unspent second cycle (1977-1981) IPFs and related programme elements is given in table 1. The carry-forward from the second cycle totals about \$88 million, comprising \$70 million of IPFs, \$8 million in respect of the Programme Reserve (now Special Programme Resources) and about \$10 million in related agency support costs. As against this carry-forward of liabilities into the third cycle, the balance of resources at the end of the second cycle was a small deficit of \$2.8 million. Thus, to start with a clean slate at the beginning of the year 1982, there was a need for some \$90 million of resources in addition to whatever was required under the assumptions decided by the Council for the third cycle.
- In terms of constant 1977 dollars, the full third cycle programme implied in decision 80/30 and reflected in table 1 would represent an increase of around 35 per cent over the 1977-1981 programme in real terms.

Programme as planned at the beginning of the third cycle, at 80 per cent of IPFs

- 9. Pursuant to decision 80/30, the Administrator in early 1981 estimated resource availability for the third cycle at \$5,124 million, as against \$6,714 million implied in decision 80/30 (DP/519). The estimate of \$5,124 million was equivalent to an overall average annual growth rate of 8 per cent over the target level established for 1977-1981. While this estimate was seen as permitting a third cycle field programme of only \$3,740 million or 73 per cent of the full programme implied in decision 80/30, programme planning for the time being was made at 80 per cent of the illustrative IPFs and all the country programmes covering years of the third cycle so far approved by the Governing Council reflected this basis.
- 6. In order to deliver a programme of 80 per cent of the illustrative IPFs, voluntary contributions totalling some \$5,525 million would be required for the cycle as a whole, as will be seen from the forward planning table in table 2. The annualized figures take into account the need for a smooth progression from year to year. In terms of constant 1977 dollars, the 80 per cent third cycle programme reflected in table 2 would represent an increase of around 6 per cent over the 1977-1981 programme in real terms.

Programme limited by present estimate of resource availability

7. In decision 81/16 of 27 June 1981 the Governing Council reaffirmed its decision 80/30 and decided to retain, for the purposes of forward planning, the level of third cycle resources envisaged in decision 80/30. At the same time, the Council requested the Administrator to ensure that programme delivery was always subject to the overriding requirement of containing expenditures within the financial resources available at any given time, so as to preserve the financial integrity of the programme and, within these limits, to endeavour to achieve a high level of delivery in 1982.

^{1/} The carry-forward from the second cycle to the third cycle of amounts of under-spending or over-spending of IPFs is in accordance with Governing Council decision 80/1, para.3.

- 8. Since about the middle of 1981 the possibility that, based on the best available estimates, third cycle resources would not permit a programme of more than some 60 per cent of the full programme envisaged in decision 80/30 was becoming increasingly real. In the light of his best estimate of resource availability as foreseen in October 1981, the Administrator reduced the expenditure targets to \$560 million each in 1982 and 1983 against IPFs, Special Programme Resources (SPR) and Special Industrial Services (SIS) as compared to previous targets of \$711 million and \$763 million respectively. As of December 1981, following the Pledging Conference for 1982, the US dollar value of voluntary contributions for 1982 was estimated at \$721 million, or an increase of about 7 per cent over 1981 contributions. However, the loss in dollar terms to UNDP holdings and contributions resulting from exchange fluctuations which had reached some \$96 million during the year 1981 continued to erode the value of the contributions for 1982.
- 9. As of April 1982, the estimated value of 1982 contributions had decreased to \$700 million from the \$721 million estimated in December 1981 and the Administrator informed the Council at its twenty-ninth session in June 1982 that it would be unwise for the time being at least, to plan for an expenditure of more than 60 per cent of the illustrative IPFs for the period 1982-1986 (DP/1982/5, para. 11; DP/1982/21, para. 9). The \$560 million annual programmes in 1982 and 1983 had been planned and appropriate budget planning levels conveyed to Governments in good faith. However, as of July 1982, the estimated value of 1982 contributions has dropped to \$675 million Assuming an average annual growth in contributions of some 7.5 per cent which was regarded as consistent with the annual increases between 1980 and 1982 if judged in contributing country currencies of major donors the forward planning table, incorporating also the carry-forwards from the second cycle, would be as presented in table 3. 2/ Indeed this is the scenario that most realistically shows the seriousness of the actual situation in which UNDP finds itself at this time.
- 10. It will be seen from table 3 that the present realities would permit the delivery of only some \$2,770 million of the third cycle IPF programme itself, that is only some 55 per cent of the full programme envisaged in decision 80/30 and reaffirmed in decision 81/16. In constant 1977 dollars, this seriously truncated programme would represent a reduction of 25 per cent from the 1977-1981 programme in real terms.
- 11. At the same time it should be noted that the Governing Council, at its June 1982 session, again reaffirmed its decisions 80/30 and 81/16 including, in particular, those provisions relating to IPFs, the assumed overall average annual rate of growth of voluntary contributions and the level of resources envisaged for the third cycle for the purposes of forward planning (decision 82/5, I, para. 2).

Third cycle programme at level of second cycle programme in real terms

12. In these circumstances, the question is both urgent and critical: whether, under any circumstances, UNDP should be placed in the position of not being able even to finance a third cycle programme which is at least as much as the second cycle program in real terms. For delivering such a minimum programme, third cycle resources of

^{2/} This planning table, intended primarily for internal management purposes, is revised and updated periodically to take account of changes in various factors.

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- \$5,202 million would be required as shown in table 4. The annualized planning figures shown in that table would call for voluntary contributions for 1982 in the amount of \$833 million, with an average annual growth of 10 per cent. In current dollar terms, this minimum programme represents around 73 per cent of the full programme envisaged in decision 80/30 and reaffirmed in decision 81/16. 3/
- 13. The preceding paragraphs have dealt with forward planning models corresponding to four different scenarios relating to the size of the programme and contributions. An analysis of how contributions from Development Assistance Committee (DAC) countries, as a group and individually, have moved from 1976 to 1982 is provided in documents DP/1982/ICW/2 and Add. 1. That paper also analyzes the way in which the value of contributions has been affected by changes in real terms, changes in national prices in contributing countries and changes in exchange rates vis-a-vis the United States dollar.

Impact of exchange fluctuations

- 14. The impact of exchange fluctuations on UNDP is of two types: (a) the difference between the value, in dollar terms, of pledges on the date the pledges are made and the dollar value realized on the dates of payment; and (b) the impact of exchange fluctuations on the moneys held by UNDP.
- 15. The consequence of the impact of type (a) is brought out in table 5 which shows, for the 20 largest donors in respect of each of the years 1980 and 1981: (i) the value in dollars of pledges at time of announcement; (ii) the value in dollars of payments received; and (iii) the increase (decrease) in the value from pledge to payment. It will be seen that, in respect of the top 20 pledges, there was a loss on this account of \$11.1 million, or 1.6 per cent of the related pledges in 1980, and a loss of \$67.1 million, or 9.7 per cent in 1981. Furthermore, it is estimated that, at the beginning of July 1982, the value of all pledges for 1982 has decreased by approximately \$46 million, or some 6.4 per cent, from their value at the end of December 1981.
- 16. As regards type (b), that is, the impact of exchange fluctuations on moneys held by UNDP, it will be seen from table 6, which covers all countries and total holdings in the UNDP account, that there were net losses on exchange of \$12.2 million in 1980 and of \$25.2 million in 1981; and, as of 30 June 1982, a net loss of \$29.7 million during 1982 has been registered.
- 17. For all pledges and total holdings in the UNDP account, the combined loss from both the elements of impact cited above and as shown in table 6 was \$18.0 million in 1980, \$96.4 million in 1981 and, as of 30 June 1982, \$75.5 million in 1982. 4/

^{3/} It may be noted that this scenario is very close to the one shown in Table 3, last column, of document DP/519: a programme based on resource availability as estimated in early 1981 subject to the need to avoid a negative balance between mobilization and allocation of resources.

^{4/} As regards pledges, table 6 compares their value on 31 December of the year preceding the year of account (and not on the dates the pledges were made) and payments received against these pledges. For pledges not yet announced by 31 December, estimates based on best available information have been taken into account.

Slippage of dates of payment of contributions

18. There have also been worsening delays in dates of payment of contributions, as shown in the following table:

Percentage of annual contributions paid on or before	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
31 March	29	29	17	9	11
30 June	59	50	29	31	36
30 September	83	82	67	58	
31 December	100	97	94	99	

^{19.} A statement showing the position separately for each of the 20 largest contributors for the years 1978 to 1982 is given in table 7.

^{20.} The larger delays in payments result in a correspondingly greater loss of interest income and have an impact also on cash flow and liquidity.

Tables 1-4

Explanatory notes to tables 1 - 4

General

1. These resource planning tables are normal UNDP management tools to illustrate the availability and use of UNDP resources in the UNDP main programme under various assumptions regarding the size of the programme and of voluntary contributions. The coverage is the second IPF cycle 1977-1981 (historical data) and the third IPF cycle 1982-1986. Voluntary contributions on line 2 are shown as pledged for that year with adjustments for outstanding or pre-paid pledges incorporated in the Changes in Working Capital under line 17. The format of the table is continuous, i.e. any balance in resources at the end of a year (line 20) is carried forward to the next year (line 1).

Table 1

2. Table 1 shows an annualization of the third cycle programme according to Governing Council decisions 80/30 and 81/16 based on an assumption of a 14 per cent annual growth in voluntary contributions to reach a 1982-1986 total of \$6,550.6 million. Included in the Field Programme is a balance of unspent IPFs from the second IPF cycle of \$70 million (line 5) and provision for unspent Programme Reserve budgets (line 6) from the second cycle estimated at \$8 million. Furthermore, agency support costs (line 11) have been reduced to 13 per cent of the IPF, SPR and SIS expenditures to reflect Governing Council decision 80/44. Also the UNDP administrative and programme support expenditures (line 13) have been changed to take into account the approved 1982/1983 biennial budget with an estimate of 8 per cent annual increase for inflation for the years after 1983. Line 13 is maintained without change in the other tables as well.

Table 2

3. Table 2 shows the voluntary contributions needed to deliver a 1982-1986 programme reduced to 80 per cent plus carry-overs from the second IPF cycle on the assumption of an annual 10 per cent growth in voluntary contributions. Agency support cost is calculated at 14 per cent for these years when project cost is lower than for 1981 as decided by the Governing Council in decision 80/44.

Table 3

4. Table 3 shows the current (July 1982) outlook with 1982 voluntary contributions estimated at \$675 million and an annual growth rate of 7.5 per cent for 1982-1986. This scenario would allow IPF expenditures in 1982-1986 of 55 per cent of the illustrative IPFs plus the carry-over of unspent 1977-1981 IPFs. Agency support costs are calculated at 14 per cent for all years.

Table 4

5. Table 4 shows contributions needed to deliver, in real terms, the same amount of projects under the IPF programme in the 1982-1986 IPF period as was actually delivered during the 1977-1981 IPF period. The unspent 1977-1981 IPF balance is added in 1982 and 1983. A price index has been established based on the average cost of a UNDP-financed expert during 1977-1981 and the United Nations unit value index in US dollars for manufactured goods and exports. Inflation, measured in US dollars, has been estimated for 1982 at 6 per cent and for 1983-1986 at 9 per cent per annum. Agency support costs are here calculated at 14 per cent for 1982 and 13 per cent thereafter.

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		1977	1978	<u> 1979</u>	1980	1991	Total 1977-81	1982	1983	1984	1995	1986	Total 1982-1986
I.ine	Availability of resources										•		
1	I. Available from previous year	(22.5)	129.2	172.0	191.0	115.9	(22.5)	(2.8)	(41.5)	(58.5)	(77.1)	(108.4)	(2.8)
	II. Resources made available								•		-1.60.0	1/72 0	6550.6
2	Voluntary ContributionsOther income	524.6 25.8	597.2 49.6	697.1 62.5	716.6 48.7	673.6 28.5	3,209.1 215.1	991.0 25.0	27.0	1287.9 33.1	1468.2 37.1	41.6	163.8
4	Total resources	527.9	776.0	931.6	956.3	818.0	3,401.7	1013.2	1115.2	1262.5	1428.2	1607.0	6711.6
	Use of resources												
	I. Programme expenditure					ı							
	Field programme							_					5050 0
5	- IPF	285.8	387.5	482.8	590.7	649.8 4.5	2,396.6 16.8	760.1 11.0	868.5 14.0	992.5 18.0	1144.3 22.0	1306.6 26.4	5072.0 91.4
6	_ SPR	4.2 3.5	2.3 3.6	2.5 4.7	3.3 3.9	1.6	17.3	4.0	4.0	5.5	5.5	6.0	25.0
7	- SIS												
8	Subtotal	293.5	393.4	490.0	597.9	655.9	2,430.7	775.1	886.5	1016.0	1171.8	1339.0	5188.4
, 9	- Sectoral support	3.6	3.6	4.7	5.1	5.6	22.6	7.0	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.7	37.5 1.0
10	- UNDP/UNEP venture	\ <u>-</u> 0	- L	- 70 F	0.4 8∌.0	0.4 89.9	0.8 342.6	0.5	0.5		- 152.3	- 174.1	674.6
11	- Agency support cost, etc.	43.8	55.4	70.5	05.0			100.8	115.3	132.1	172.3	114.1	
12	Subtotal field programme	340.9	452.4	565.2	686.4	751.8	2,796.7	883.4	1009.9	1155.7	1331.7	1520.8	5901.5
13	UNDP administrative and programme support expenditure	55.4	60.0	71.4	91.6	104.6	383.0	114.2	126.7	136.8	147.8	159.6	685.1
14	Total programme expenditure	396.3	512.4	636.6	778.0	856.4	3,179.7	997.6	1136.6	1292.5	1479.5	1680.4	6586.6
	II. Changes in reserves, etc.									•			
. 15	- Transfer to operational reserve	15.0	85.0	50.0	25.0	25.0	200.0)						_
16	- Transfer to UNV and SMF/LDC	4.0	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.2	6.5) (3.7)	, 57.1	37.1	47.1	57.1	57.1	255.5
17	- Change in working capital	(16.6)	5.6	31.2 22.0	36.9	(60.8) -	22.0)						
18	- Transfer to construc. loan res.	-											
19	Total use of resources	398.7	604.0	740.6	840.4	820.8	3,404.5	1054.7	1173.7	1339.6	1 536.6	1737.5	6842.1
50	Ba ince of resources	129.2	172.0	101.0	115.9	(8.8)	(2.8)	(41.5	(58.5) (77.1	(108.)	(130.5)	(136.5)

Table 2: Resource planning table for UNDF main programme 1977-1989 (US\$ million)

		1977	<u> 1978</u>	1979	1980	1991	Total 1977-81	1982	1983	1984	<u>1995</u>	1986	Total 1982-19	
<u> 1.ine</u>	Availability of resources													
1	I. Available from previous year	(22.5)	129.2	172.0	191.0	115.9	(22.5)	(2.8)	147.4	247.1	261. 4	192.0	(2.8)	
	II. Resources made available								•					
2 3	Voluntary contributionsOther income	524.6 25.8	597.2 49.6	697.1 62.5	716.6 48.7	673.6 28.5	3,209.1 215.1	905.0 25.0	995•5 25•0	1095.0 26.0	1204.6 30.0	1325.0 33.0	5525.1 139.0	
4	Total resources	527.9	776.0	931.6	956.3	818.0	3.401.7	927.2	1167.9	1368.1	1496.0	1550•0	5661.3	
	Use of resources													
	I. Programme expenditure													
	Field programme													
5 6	- IPF	2 85.8	387.5	482.8	590.7	649.8	2,396.6	550.0	650.0	800.0	950.0	1122.0	4072.0	
. 6 7	_ SPR - SIS	4.2 3.5	2.3 3.6	2.5 4.7	3.3 3.9	4.5 1.6	16.8 17.3	8.0 3.0	11.0 3.5	13.0 4.5	19.0 4.5	24.0 4.5	75.0 20.0	
8	Subtotal	293.5	393.4	490.0	597.9	655.9	2,430.7							
U	buo cotal	-			771.7		2,450.1	561.0	664.5	817.5	973•5	1150.5	4167.0	
9 10	- Sectoral support - UNDP/UNEP Venture	3.6	3.6	4.7	5.1 0.4	5.6 0.4	22,6 0,8	5.6 0.5	6.1 0.5	6.1	6.1	6.1	30.0	
11	- Agency support cost, etc.	43.8	55.4	70.5	83.0	89.9	342.6	78.5	93.0	106.3	126.6	149.6	1.0 554.0	
12	Subtotal field programme	340.9	452.4	565.2	686.4	751.8	2,7%.7	645.6	764.1	929.9	1106.2	1306.2	4752.0	
13	UNDP administrative and programme support expenditure	55.4	60.0	71.4	91.6	104.6	383.0	114.2	126.7	136.8	147.8	159.6	685.1	
14	Total programme expenditure	396.3	512.4	636.6	778.0	856.4	3,179.7	759.8	890.8	1066.7	1254.0	1465.8	5437.1	
	II. Changes in reserves, etc.													
15 16 17 18	- Transfer to operational reserve - Transfer to UNV and SMT/LDC - Change in working capital - Transfer to construc. loan res.	15.0 4.0 (16.6)	85.0 1.0 5.6	50.0 0.8 31.2 22.0	25.0 0.5 36.9	25.0 0.2 (60.8)	200.0) 6.5) (3.7)) 22.0)	20.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	64.0	204.0	DP/l Engl Page
19	Total use of resources	398.7	604.0	740.6	840.4	820.8	3,404.5	779.8	920.8	11.06.7	1304.0	1529.8	5641.1	1982, Lish
sú	Balance of resources	129.2	172.0	191.0	115.9	(2.8)	(2.8)	147.4	247.1	261.4	192.0	20.2	20.2	//ICW/1

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		1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	Total 1977-81	1982	1983	1984	1995	1996	Total 1982-19
<u>!</u>	Availability of resources									•	1		4- 01
	I. Available from previous year	(22.5)	129.2	172.0	191.0	115.9	(22.5)	(2.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(2.8)
	II. Resources made available			_				60E 0	D25 6	780.0	838.5	901.4	3,920.5
	Voluntary contributionsOther income	524.6 25.8	597.2 49.6	697.1 62.5	716.6 48.7	673.6 28.5	3,209.1 215.1	675.0 25.0	725.6 20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	105.0
	Total resources	527.9	776.0	931.6	956.3	818.0	3,401.7	6 97 . 2	745.6	800.0	858.5	921.4	4,022.7
	Use of resources												
	I. Programme expenditure												
	Field programme											(00.0	•
	- IPF	285.8	387.5	482.8	590.7	649.8	2,396.6 16.8	550.0 8.0	550.0 9.0	550.0 10.0	570.0 12.0	620.0 14.0	2,840.0 53.0
	_ SPR	4.2 3.5	2.3 3.6	2.5 4.7	3.3 3.9	4.5 1.6	17.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	14.0
	- SIS										-0	(-(-0	2 007 6
	Subtotal	293.5	393.4	490.0	597.9	655.9	2,430.7	561.0	562.0	563.0	585.0	636.0	2,907.0
	- Sectoral support	3.6	3.6	4.7	5.1	5,6	22.6	5.6	4.7	3.5	3•5	3.5	20.8
	- UNDP/UNEP Venture	-	-	-	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.5		- 01 0	90.0	1.0 406.9
	- Agency support cost, etc.	43.8	55.4	70.5	83.0	89.9	342.6	78.5	78.7	78.8	81.9	89.0	400.9
	Subtotal field programme	340.9	452.4	565.2	686.4	751.8	2,796.7	645.6	645.9	645.3	670.4	728.5	3,335-7
	UNDP administrative and Programme support expenditure	55.4	60.0	71.4	91.6	104.6	383.0	114.2	126.7	136.8	147.8	159.6	685.1
	Total programme expenditure	396.3	512.4	636.6	778.0	856.4	3,179.7	759.8	772.6	782.1	818.2	888.1	4,020.8
	II. Changes in reserves, etc.									,			
٠	- Transfer to Operational reserve	15.0	85.0	50.0	25.0	25.0	200.0	(45.5)	(27.0)	17.9	40.3	33.3	19.0
	- Transfer to UNV and SMF/LDC	4.0	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.2	6.5	- (10.1)	-	-	-	_	(17.1
	- Change in working capital	(16.6)	5.6	31.2 22.0	36.9	(60.8) -	(3.7) 22.0	(17.1)	-	<u>-</u>	-	-	-
	- Transfer to construc. loan res.												1 222 5
	Total use of resources	398.7	604.0	740.6	840.4	820.8	3,404.5	697.2	745.6	300.0	858.5	921.4	4,022,7
	Balance of resources	129.2	172.0	191.0	115.9	(8.8)	<u>(2.8)</u>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 4: (US\$ million)

		1977	1978	<u> 1979</u>	1980	1981	Total 1977-81	1982	1983	1984	1995	1986	Total 1982-1986
Availability of	resources												
I. Available fr	om previous year	(22.5)	129.2	172.0	191.0	115.9	(22.5)	(2.8)	24.5	1.2	21.8	24.8	(2.8)
II. Resources ma	de available												
. •		524.6 25.8	597 .2 49.6	697.1 62.5	716.6 48.7	673.6 28.5	3,209.1 215.1	833.0 20.0	916.0 25.0			1,219.0 25.0	5,085.0 120.0
Total reso	urces	527.9	776.0	931.6	956.3	818.0	3,401.7	850.2	965.5	1,034.2	1,155.8	1,268.8	5,202.2
Use of resources													
I. Programme ex	penditure												
Field progra	mme												
- IPF _ SPR		285.8 4.2	387.5 2.3	482.8	59 0.7	649.8 4.5	2,396.6 16.8	599.0	695.0	726.0	800.0	885.0	3,705.0
- SIS		3.5	3.6	4.7	3.9	1.6	17.3	3.0	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.6	69.0 18.6
Subtotal		293.5	393.4	490.0	597.9	655.9	2,430.7	610.0	709.5	743.5	821.0	908.6	3,792.6
		3.6	3.6	4.7	5.1	5.6	22.6	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	27.4
•		43.8	- 55.4	70.5	- • •			0.5 85.4	0.5	_	-	-	1.0 499.1
Subtotal f	ield programme		452.4					701.5	807.6	845.6			4,320.1
UNDP adminis	trative and programme	55.4	60.0	71.4	91.6	104.6	383.0	114.2	126.7	136.8			685.1
Total progra	mme expenditure	396.3	512.4	636.6	778.0	856.4	3,179.7	815.7					5,005.2
II. Changes in r	eserves, etc.		•								•	, ,	7,11212
- Transfer t	O UNV and SMF/LDC	15.0 4.0	85.0 1.0	50.0 0.8	25.0 0.5	25.0 0.2		•	30.0	30. 0	50.0	66.5	186.5
		(16.6) -	5 . 6	31.2 22.0	36.9	(60.8)			•	,			
Total use	of resources	398.7	604.0	740.6	840.4	820.8	3,404.5	825.7	964.3	1,012.4	1,131.0	1,258.3	5,191.7
Bal nce of resou	rces	129.2	172.0	191.0	115.9	(2.8)	(2.8)	24.5	1.2	21.8	24.8	17.5	10.5. +
	I. Available fr II. Resources ma - Voluntary - Other inco Total reso Use of resources I. Programme ex Field progra - IPF - SPR - SIS Subtotal - Sectoral s - UNDP/UNEP - Agency sup Subtotal f UNDP adminis support ex Total program II. Changes in r - Transfer t - Change in - Transfer t Total use	- Voluntary contributions - Other income Total resources Use of resources I. Programme expenditure Field programme - IPF - SPR - SIS Subtotal - Sectoral support - UNDP/UNEP venture - Agency support cost, etc. Subtotal field programme UNDP administrative and programme support expenditure Total programme expenditure	Availability of resources I. Available from previous year (22.5) II. Resources made available - Voluntary contributions 524.6 - Other income 25.8 Total resources 527.9 Use of resources I. Programme expenditure Field programme - IFF 285.8 - SIS 3.5 Subtotal 293.5 - Sectoral support 3.6 - UNDP/UNEP Venture - Agency support cost, etc. 43.8 Subtotal field programme 340.9 UNDP administrative and programme support expenditure 55.4 Total programme expenditure 396.3 II. Changes in reserves, etc. - Transfer to operational reserve 15.0 - Transfer to Construc. loan res. Total use of resources 398.7	Availability of resources I. Available from previous year (22.5) 129.2 II. Resources made available - Voluntary contributions 524.6 597.2 - Other income 25.8 49.6 Total resources 527.9 776.0	Availability of resources I. Available from previous year (22.5) 129.2 172.0 II. Resources made available - Voluntary contributions 524.6 597.2 697.1 - Other income 25.8 49.6 62.5 Total resources 527.9 776.0 931.6 Use of resources	Availability of resources I. Available from previous year (22.5) 129.2 172.0 191.0 II. Resources made available - Voluntary contributions 524.6 597.2 697.1 716.6 - Other income 25.8 49.6 62.5 48.7 Total resources 527.9 776.0 931.6 956.3	Available from previous year (22.5) 129.2 172.0 191.0 115.9	1977 1978 1979 1980 1981 1977-81	1977 1978 1979 1980 1981 1977-81 1982	1977 1978 1979 1980 1981 1977-81 1982 1983	1977 1978 1979 1980 1981 1977-81 1982 1983 1984	1977 1978 1979 1980 1981 1977-81 1982 1983 1984 1985	1977 1978 1979 1980 1991 1977 1978 1992 1980 1991 1977-81 1982 1983 1984 1985 1986

DP/1982/ICW/1
English

Statement showing difference in value of contributions pledged by major donor countries at date of pledge and amounts actually received for 1980 and 1981

Table 5

		T	198	-		Γ	1981		
Ourrency of Pleage	Covernment	Value of plutime of announced L.C. US	edge at ouncement \$ equiv.	Value of pymt. recd. US\$ equiv.	Increase/ (decrease) US\$ equiv.	Value of ple time of annou L.C. US	dge at Va ncement pyr \$ equiv. US	mt. recd.; (Increase/ (decrease) JS\$ equiv.
US\$	United States of America	-	126 050 000	126 050 000	••	_	125 802 278	125 802 278	-
FLS	Netherlands	153 000 000	78 865 979	78 487 348	(378 631)	153 000 000	73 557 692	63 874 760	(9 682 932)
KR	Sweden	320 000 000	76 190 476	76 555 024	364 548	335 000 000	79 761 905	62 618 459	(17 143 446)
KK	Norway	238 000 000	47 887 324	47 972 267	84 943	273 000 000	54 929 577	48 841 467	(6 088 110)
Us \$	Japan	-	41 000 000	41 000 000	-	-	45 900 000	45 900 000	-
LM	Germany, Federal Hepublic of	112 000 000	64 367 816	61 867 189	(2 500 627)	112 000 000	46 861 925 <u>c</u> /	47 633 645	771 720
TK	Denmark	328 000 000	61 654 135	58 643 228	(3 010 907)	328 000 000	55 593 220	47 106 101	(8 487 119)
C\$	Canada	41 000 000	35 042 735	35 195 061	152 326	45 000 000	38 135 593	37 657 563	(478 030)
£	United Kingdom	15 000 000	34 013 605	34 895 027	881 422	17 500 000	41 273 585	34 175 971	(7 097 614)
FF	France	105 000 000	25 925 926	25 072 075	(853 851)	136 000 000	30 561 7 98	23 652 174	(6 909 624)
LIT	Italy	13 500 000 000	16 666 667	13 729 683	(2 936 984)	21 000 000 000	23 076 923	16 935 484	(6 141 439)
Sw.Fr.	Switzerland	26 500 000	16 562 500	16 562 500	-	30 200 000	17 660 819	15 329 949	(2 330 870)
ВF	Belgium	560 000 000	19 649 123	16 231 884	(3 417 239)	560 000 000	16 716 418	14 933 333	(1 783 085)
A\$	Australia	7 230 000	8 033 333	8 124 621	91 288	9 800 000	11 264 368	11 264 368	-
мK	Finland	29 000 000	7 733 333	7 763 614	30 281	33 800 000	8 996 490 a/	7 959 181	(1 037 309)
кS	India	60 000 000	7 453 416	7 759 329	305 913	63 000 000	8 181 818	7 590 361	(591 457)
US\$	Austria	_	5 500 000	5 500 000	-	-	6 000 000	6 000 000	-
Kbls.	U.S.S.R.	2 700 000	4 128 440	4 218 750	90 310	2 700 000	4 060 150	3 913 043	(147 107)
Eq.US\$	Yugoslavia	-	2 740 516	2 740 516	- ୭/۱	_	2 740 516	2 740 516	<u>b</u> / - ˈ
N2.\$	New Zealand	1 250 000	1 262 626	1 262 626	-	1 250 000	1 225 490	1 225 490	-
	TUIAL	_	680 727 950	669 630 742	(11 097 208)	-	692 300 565	625 154 143	(67 146 422)

a/ MK.29,000,000 equivalent US\$7,733,333 pledged in 1979 and increased by MK.4,800,000 equivalent US\$8,894,737 in 1980.

b/ Equivalent US\$101,975 remains unpaid for 1980 and equivalent US\$286,204 for 1981.

c/ Pledge not formally announced; and recorded only at time of payment of first installment.

Table 6. Analysis of impact of exchange fluctuations on holdings in 1980, 1981 and 1982 - gain (losses) (\$US million)

	1980	1981	1982 a/
Pleages			
Value as at preceding 31 December $\frac{b}{}$	722.4	744.5	721.5
Value when actually received	716.6	673.3	675.7
	(5.8)	(71.2)	(45.8)
Assets			
(Loss) on exchange during year	(12.2)	(25.2)	(29.7)
Total	(18.0)	(96.4) ——	(75.5)

a/ At 30 June 1982.

b/ Value on 31 December of the year preceding the year of account (and not on the date the pledges were made); for pledges not yet announced by 31 December, estimates based on best available information have been taken into account.

Statement reflecting the percentage of annual pledges made by major donor countries

for voluntary contributions received each quarter

for the years 1978-1982

Currency		19	7 8 % of	19	7 9 % of	19	8 0 % of	19	8 1 % of	198	3 2 % of
of pledge	Government	Amount a/	pledge received	Amount a/	pledge received	Amount a/	pledge received	Amounta/	pledge received	Amount a/	Pledge received
(\$)	United States of America Total pledged b/	115 000 COO		126 000 000		126 050 000		125 802 278		128 186 000	
	Accumulated payments received by end -										
	lst quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter	57 322 225 111 200 000 113 700 000 115 000 000	50 97 99 100	57 619 915 61 619 915 125 000 000 126 000 000	46 49 99 100	4 000 000 7 000 000 67 000 000 126 050 000	3 6 53 100	45 500 000 45 500 000 125 802 278	- 36 36 100	61 900 000	48
(Fls)	Netherlands										
	Total pledged b	61 760 112		73 471 298		78 487 348		63 874 760		63 652 093	
	Accumulated Payments received by end -										
•	1st quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter	30 396 476 61 760 112 - -	49 100 - -	37 373 737 73 471 298 - -	51 100 - -	20 131 579 39 256 579 58 871 964 78 487 348	26 50 75 100	18 042 453 34 529 522 48 696 188 63 874 760	28 54 76 100	46 829 177 -	7 ⁴
(Kr)	Sweden Total pledgedb/	61 135 371		70 257 611	,	76 555 024		62 618 459		63 535 912	
	Accumulated payments received by end -	:			·				•		
	lst quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter	61 135 371	100	70 257 611	100	- 76 555 024 -	100	- 32 972 441 62 618 459	- 53 100	- -	<u> </u>

Table 7. (cont'd.)

Statement reflecting the percentage of annual pledges made by major donor countries

for voluntary contributions received each quarter

for the years 1978-1982

		1978		19	7 9 % of	198	% of	1 9	% of	198	% of
Currency of pledge	Government	a,	% of pledge eceived	Amount a/	pledge received	Amount a/	pledge received	Amount a/	pledge received	Amount 4/	pledge received
(Kr)	Norway Total pledged b/	34 152 737		41 140 056		47 97 2 267		48 841 467		53 168 448	
	Accumulated payments received by end - 1st quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter	8 687 259 17 098 474 25 431 807 34 152 737	25 50 74 100	11 000 000 21 784 314 32 568 627 41 140 056	27 53 79 100	12 474 849 24 467 112 37 250 617 47 972 267	26 51 78 100	13 737 864 26 839 716 38 631 383 48 841 467	28 55 79 100	13 270 548 25 975 466	25 49
(Dm)	Germany, Federal Republic Total pledged b/	af 49 771 954		58 819 497		61 867 189		47 633 645		49 301 572	
	Accumulated payments received by end - lst quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter	12 264 151 31 288 541 49 771 954	25 63 100	28 271 693 28 271 693 58 819 497	- 48 48 100	15 909 091 15 909 091 31 728 300 61 807 189	26 26 51 100	- 34 906 372 47 633 645	- 73 100	12 1 27 660 12 127 660	25 25
(Kr)	Denmark Total pledgedb/	43 071 089	•	62 590 958		58 643 228		47 106 101		43 527 358	
	Accumulated payments received by end lst quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter	15 930 035 32 098 867 43 071 089	37 75 100	16 666 667 36 957 640 47 146 465 62 590 958	27 59 75 100	15 649 832 29 932 440 44 606 353 58 643 228	27 51 76 100	13 476 326 25 125 596 35 855 008 47 106 101	29 53 76 100	10 379 747 20 428 766	24 47

Table 7. (cont'd.) Statement reflecting the percentage of annual pledges made by major donor countries

for voluntary contributions received each quarter

for the years 1978-1982

		19	78	19		198		19	8 1 % of	198	8 2 % of
Currency of pledge	Covernment	Amount a/	% of pledge <u>received</u>	Amount a/	% of pledge received	Amount a/	% of pledge received	Amount B/	pledge received	Amount a/	pledge received
(US\$)	Japan ^c / Total Pledged ^b / Accumulated payments received by end -	25 000 000		35 000 000		41 000 000		45 900 000		51 410 000	
	1st quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter	25 000 000	- - - 100	- 12 000 000 17 000 000	- 34 49	- 10 500 000 21 000 000	26 51	38 000 000	- - 83	-	- -
(C\$)	Canada Total pledged b/ Accumulated payments	34 515 977		35 118 258		35 195 061		37 657 563		42 241 532	
	received by end - 1st quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter	- 17 410 714 34 515 977		8 836 207 17 596 891 35 118 258	- 25 50 100	8 686 441 17 522 648 35 195 061	- 25 50 100	18 907 563 28 282 563 37 657 563	- 50 75 100	1 652 893 31 860 176	4 75
(£)	United Kingdom Total pledged b/ Accumulated payments received by end -	47 562 957		58 102 742		34 895 027		34 175 971	· •	33 775 553	·
	1st quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter	14 932 563 30 928 906 30 928 906 47 562 957	65 65	18 886 680 38 434 005 38 434 005 58 102 742		11 337 868 23 102 574 34 895 027	32 66 100	4 405 286 21 236 970 21 236 970 34 175 971	62	3 669 725 18 794 280	11 56

Table 7. (cont'd.)

Statement reflecting the percentage of annual pledges made by major donor countries

for voluntary contributions received each quarter

for the years 1978-1982

		19		1 9		19		19		19	
Currency of pledge	Government	Amount a/	% of pledge received	Amount a/	% of pledge received	Amount a/	% of pledge received	Amount a/	% of pledge received	Amount a/	% of pledge received
(Fr)	France Total pledgedb/	14 000 000		16 000 000		25 072 075		23 652 174		29 998 525	
	Accumulated p ayments received by end -										
	1st quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter	14 000 000	100	14 000 000 16 000 000	88 100	16 000 000 24 584 270 25 072 075	64 98 100	- 23 652 174	100	7 166 667 7 166 667	24 24
(Lr)	Total pledgedb/	5 269 321		5 357 143		13 729 683		16 935 484		27 731 092	
	Accumulated payments received by end -										
	lst quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter	- - 5 269 321	- - - 100	- 5 357 143	100	- 6 586 826 6 586 826	- 48 48	- - 16 935 484	100	-	- -
(Sw.Fr)	Switzerland Total pledgedb/	10 400 000		14 197 531		16 562 500		15 329 949		17 688 172	
	Accumulated payments received by end -								•	•	
	1st quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter	10 400 000	100	14 197 531	100	16 562 500	100	- - 15 329 949	- - 100	17 688 172	100

Table 7. (cont'd.) Statement reflecting the percentage of annual pledges made by major donor countries

for voluntary contributions received each quarter

for the years 1978-1982

Currency of pledge	Government	19	7 8 % of pledge received	1 9 Amount *** **Amount ** **Amount *** **Amount ** **Amount ** **Amount *** **Amount *** **Amount ** ** **Amount ** ** **Amount ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** **	7 9 % of pledge received	19 Amount <u>a</u> /	% of pledge received	1 9	% of pledge received	1 9 8 Amounta/	% of pledge received
(FB)	Belgium ^C / Total pledged ^b /	15 387 097		16 554 054		16 231 884		14 933 333		<u>d</u> /	
	Accumulated payments received by end -										
	lst quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter	- - - 15 387 097	100	- - 16 554 054	100	- - -	- - -	- - 14 933 333	100		
(A\$)	Australia Total pledgedb/	7 794 540	1	7 663 889		8 124 621		11 264 368		<u>a</u> /	
	Accumulated payments received by end -										
	1st quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter	3 875 000 3 875 000 7 794 540	50	3 875 000 3 875 000 7 663 889	51 51 100	4 016 667 4 016 667 8 124 621	49 49 100	_ _ 11 264 368	100		
(MK)	Finland Total pledgedb/	5 933 7 31	ī	6 771 260		7 763 614		7 959 181		8 357 881	
	Accumulated payments received by end - 1st quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter	1 682 692 3 485 57 4 699 169 5 933 73	7 59 9 79	2 151 899 4 026 899 5 455 470 6 771 260	59 81	1 883 117 5 855 720 7 763 614	75	2 086 420 4 028 948 4 028 948 7 959 181	26 51 51 100	2 805 556 2 805 556	3 ₁ † 3 ₁ †

Table 7. (cont'd.) Statement reflecting the percentage of annual pledges made by major donor countries for voluntary contributions received each quarter for the years 1978-1982

	1978		1979		1980		1981		1982 % of	
Covernment	Amount a/		Amount a/	pledge received	Amount a/	pledge received	Amount a/	pledge received	Amounta/	pledge received
Indiac/ Total pledgedb/	6 878 034		7 671 125		7 759 32 9		7 590 361		7 650 273	
Accumulated payments received by end ~										
1st quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter	- - 6 878 034	- - - 100	- 1 219 512 7 671 125	16 100	- 1 265 823 7 759 329	16 100	7 590 361	100	- 7 650 273	100
Austria Total pledgedb/	4 232 000		5 000 000		5 500 000		6 000 000		6 000 000	
Accumulated payments received by end -						·				
1st quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarte r	3 950 000 4 232 000	93 100	5 000 000	100	1 174 550 2 785 600 3 570 100 5 500 000	21 51 65 100	1 090 000 2 321 070 4 114 890 6 000 000	18 39 69 100	1 274 000 2 174 000	21 36
USSR Total pledged ^{b/}	4 090 909		4 090 909		4 218 750		3 913 043		3 786 816	
Accumulated payments received by end -								•		
1st quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter	- - 4 090 909	- - 100	4 090 909	100	4 218 750	100	3 913 043	100	3 786 816	100
	Indiac/ Total pledgedb/ Accumulated payments received by end - lst quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter 4th quarter Accumulated payments received by end - lst quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter 4th quarter 4th quarter USSR Total pledgedb/ Accumulated payments received by end - lst quarter 4th quarter 4th quarter 2nd quarter 2nd quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 3rd quarter	Covernment	Covernment	Government Amount Feceived Amount Amount	Covernment	Total pledged b	Total pledged Amount Formula Formula	Total pledged Amount Formulated payments received Amount Formulated payments received Amount Formulated payments received Amount Formulated payments Formula	Sof pledge	Soft Pledge Amount For Pledge Amount For Pledge Amount For Pledge Preceived Amount Pledge Preceived Precei

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Table 7. (cont'd.)

Statement reflecting the percentage of annual pledges made by major donor countries

for voluntary contributions received each quarter

for the years 1978-1982

Currency of pledge	Government	19	% of	1 9 Amount a/	% of pledge received	1 9	% of pledge received	19	% of pledge received	1 9 8	% of pledge received
(Eq. \$)	Yugoslavia c/ Total pledgedb/ Accumulated payments received by end -	2 162 839		2 433 717		2 740 516		2 740 516		2 476 111	
	lst quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter	65 400 1 138 528 1 642 811 2 042 839	3 53 76 94	533 980 763 980 1 531 980 2 313 717	22 31 63 96	800 000 1 862 941 2 620 516	- 29 68 96	- 679 962 983 760 2 224 426	25 36 81	-	
(NZ \$)	New Zealand Total pledgedb/ Accumulated payments received by end -	1 225 490		1 550 440		1 262 626		1 225 490		1 239 316	
	1st quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter	1 225 490	100	1 550 440	100	1 262 626	100	1 225 490	100	1 239 316	100

 $[\]underline{\mathbf{a}}/$ Amounts are given in US dollar equivalents.

b/ Reflects final value of pledge upon completion of payment.

_c/ Japan, Italy, Belgium, India and Yugoslavia have pledges which were not fully paid by year end. Full payments were made in the following year, with the exception of Yugoslavia for which contributions are outstanding from 1980 onwards.

 $[\]underline{d}$ / Pledge not announced as at 30 June 1982.